

Waste Management and Employment Generation Opportunities



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Outline

- Interrelated waste management problems
- Sample program briefs



Interrelated Waste Management Problems

- Accumulated MSW in the internal roads of cities and villages
- Accumulated Construction/Demolition waste on main roads
- Accumulated solid waste in water canals and drains
- Disposal of septage in agricultural drains
- Disposal of MSW in open dumps
- Open burn of agricultural residues in rural areas



Proposed programs

- P01: Rehabilitation and upgrading of open dumps to controlled landfills
- P02: Transfer of the accumulated MSW and C/D waste
- P03: Cleaning water ways
- P04: Capacity building of labor-based environmental works contractors
- P05: Environmental awareness



P01: Rehabilitation and upgrading of open dumps to controlled landfills

Objective: stop the negative environmental and health impacts of open dumps, upgrade to controlled landfills for temporary safe disposal

Magnitude of the task: 200 dump sites

Main activities: Survey , design work, construction work, operation guidelines, procurement of equipment, monitoring

Funding: LE 50 m

Duration: 18 mo



Number of Public and Unofficial Dump Sites in Governorates of Egypt

Governorate	Number of Public Dump Sites	Number of Unofficial Dump Sites	Governorate	Number of Public Dump Sites	Number of Unofficial Dump Sites
Cairo	5	12	Menoufiya	4	14
Alexandria	1	2	Kafr El-Sheikh	6	15
Giza	1	7	Damietta	5	12
Beheira	14	16	Gharbiya	5	10
Qaluobiya	5	8	Daqahliya	6	13
Sharqiya	5	10	North Sinai	6	8
Marsa Matrouh	8	8	South Sinai	8	10
Port Said	1	1	Suez	1	3
Ismailiya	1	7	Red Sea	6	10
Fayoum	5	7	Beni Suif	2	8
Minya	9	12	Assyout	2	8
Sohag	11	13	Qena	11	12
Luxor	2	3	Aswan	5	10
Total	68	106	Total	67	133



Open Dump Site



Open Dump Site



P02: Transfer of the accumulated MSW and C/D waste

Objective: Transfer of the accumulated MSW and C/D waste from and around 200 urban centers

Magnitude of the task: xx millions tons

Main activities: survey work, planning, contracting, supervision

Funding:

Duration: 18 mo



Before and after transfer of accumulated waste, Mostorod



Before and after transfer of accumulated solid waste, Boulak el Dakrour



P03: Cleaning of water ways

Objective: Cleaning of drains and canal from the accumulated solid waste

Magnitude of the task:

Main activities: survey work, design work, contracting, supervision, implementation of protection measures

Funding:

Duration:



Village": Ezbet al Kasr Branch Drain



P04: Capacity building of labor-based environmental works contractors

Objective: to train university graduates for the work of environmental contractors using labor-based methods

Magnitude of the task: 500 contractors

Main activities: selection of participants, class room training, on-the-job training, internship period, post graduation support

Funding: LE 20 m

Duration: 24 month



P05: Environmental awareness

Objective: to enhance community participation and support of the protective measures related to P1-4

Magnitude of the task: tremendous

Main activities: design of the program, contracting, monitoring and evaluation

Funding: LE 10 m

Duration: 2 years



Number of Nongovernmental Organizations (NGOs) Working in Solid Waste Field

Governorate	Number
Cairo	150
Alexandria	70
Giza	80
Qaluobiya	30
Daqahliya	22
Gharbiya	25
Menoufiya	20
Beheria	50
Kafr El-Sheikh	15
Sharqiya	20
Damietta	10
Ismailiya	20
Port Said	10



Number of Nongovernmental Organizations (NGOs) Working in Solid Waste Field (Cont'd)

Governorate	Number
Suez	6
Fayoum	20
Beni Suef	10
Minya	60
Assyout	25
Sohag	25
Qena	30
Aswan	20
Luxor	18
Red Sea	6
Marsa Matrouh	5
North Sinai	20
South Sinai	10
New Valley	25

